ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF

Courtyards at Normandy Homeowners Association, Inc.

- I, the undersigned, being of the age of eighteen years or more, acting as incorporator of a corporation under the Texas Business Organizations Code, as it may be amended, do hereby adopt the following Articles of Incorporation of such corporation:
- **Article 1.** Name. The name of the corporation is Courtyards at Normandy Homeowners Association, Inc., (hereinafter called the **Association**).
- **Article 2. Type of Corporation**. The Corporation is a nonprofit corporation organized pursuant to the Texas Business Organizations Code and has no capital stock.
 - **Article 3. Duration**. The Corporation shall have perpetual duration.
- **Article 4. Definitions.** In addition to the definitions set forth herein, capitalized terms that are not defined herein shall have the meaning as defined in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Courtyard at Normandy Homeowners Association Inc. recorded or to be recorded in the public land records of Dallas County, Texas, as it may be amended from time to time (the **Declaration**), which definitions are incorporated herein by this reference.

Article 5. Registered Office and Agent.

The initial registered office of the Corporation is Ronald Corcoran and the initial registered agent at such address is 1221 IH 35 E, Suite 112 Carrollton, TX 75006

- **Article 6. Incorporator**. The name and address of the incorporator is Essex HOA Management LLC 1221 IH 35 E suite 112 Carrollton TX 75006
- Article 7. Purpose of Corporation. The Corporation does not contemplate pecuniary gain or benefit, direct or indirect, to its Members. In way of explanation and not of limitation, the purposes for which it is formed are: (i) to be and constitute the Association to which reference is made in the Declaration, to perform all obligations and duties of the Association, and to exercise all rights and powers of the Association, as specified therein, in the Bylaws, and as provided by law; and (ii) to provide an entity for the furtherance of the interests of the owners of property subject to the Declaration.

Article 8. Powers of the Corporation. In furtherance of its purposes, the Corporation shall have the following powers, which, unless indicated otherwise by the Declaration or the Bylaws, may be exercised by the Board of Directors: (i) all of the powers conferred upon nonprofit corporations by the laws of the State of Texas in effect from time to time; (ii) all rights and powers conferred on property owners associations by the laws of the State of Texas; and (iii) all powers necessary, appropriate, or advisable to perform any purpose or duty of the Association as set out in these Articles of Incorporation, the Bylaws, the Declaration or the laws of the State of Texas.

Article 9. Membership. The Corporation shall be a membership corporation without certificates or shares of stock. All Owners, by virtue of their ownership of a Lot subject to the Declaration, are Members of the Association and such membership is appurtenant to, and inseparable from, ownership of the Lot.

Article 10. Voting. All Members shall have the voting rights as provided in the Declaration and the By-laws. Cumulative voting is not allowed.

Article 11. Board of Directors. The business and affairs of the Corporation shall be conducted, managed, and controlled by a Board of Directors. The Board shall possess all powers granted to Boards of Directors for nonprofit corporations pursuant to the Texas Business Organizations Code. The Board of Directors may delegate such operating authority to such companies, individuals, or committees as it, in its discretion, may determine. The method of election (except for the initial Board of Directors below), removal and filling of vacancies, and the term of office shall be as set forth in the Bylaws. The Board of Directors shall consist of 3, 5 or 7 members. The initial Board of Directors shall consist of the following 3 members:

Mehrdad Moayedi 1221 IH 35 E, Suite 200

Carrollton, TX 75006

Michael Dees 1221 IH 35 E, Suite 200

Carrollton, TX 75006

Victor Tannous 1221 IH 35 E, Suite 200

Carrollton, TX 75006

Article 12. Limitation on Directors and Officers Liability and Indemnification. Except as provided below in this paragraph, an officer, director or committee member of the Association shall not be liable to the Association or its Members for any act or omission that occurs in the persons capacity as an officer, director or committee member, except to the extent a person is found liable for: (i) a breach of the officers, directors or committee member duty of loyalty to the Association or its Members; (ii) an act or omission not in good faith that constitutes a breach of duty of the officer, director or committee member to the Association; (iii) an act or omission that involves intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of the law; (iv) a transaction from which the officer, director or committee member receives an improper benefit, whether or not the benefit resulted from an action taken within the scope of the persons office or position; or (v) an act or omission for which the liability of an officer, director or committee member is expressly provided by an applicable statute. The liability of officers, directors and committee members of the Association may also be limited by the Charitable Immunity and Liability Act of 1987, Chapter 84, Texas Civil Practice and Remedies Code, as amended. The foregoing limitation on the liability of an officer, director or committee member does not eliminate or modify that person's liability as a Member of the Association.

Subject to the limitations and requirements of the Texas Business Organizations Code, as amended, the Association shall indemnify every officer, director, and committee member against all damages and expenses, including, without limitation, attorneys' fees, reasonably incurred in connection with any threatened, initiated or filed action, suit, or other proceeding (including settlement of any suit or proceeding, if approved by the then Board) to which he or she may be a party by reason of being or having been an officer, director, or committee member, except that such obligation to indemnify shall be limited to those actions for which a director's, officer's or committee member's liability is limited in this Article above. Additionally, subject to the limitations and requirements of the Texas Business Organizations Code, as amended, the Association may voluntarily indemnify a person who is or was an employee, trustee, agent or attorney of the Association, against any liability asserted against such person in that capacity and arising out of that capacity.

Article 13. Dissolution. The Corporation may be dissolved by vote or the written approval of not less than 67% of all outstanding votes (other than suspended votes) held by the Members as may be more specifically provided in the Bylaws or the Declaration and in accordance with the laws of the State of Texas. Upon dissolution of the Corporation, other than incident to a merger or consolidation, the assets of the Corporation will be distributed to an appropriate public agency to be used for purposes similar to those for which this Corporation was created, or shall be granted, conveyed and assigned to a nonprofit corporation, association, trust or other organization to be devoted to such similar purposes. Any dissolution is subject to the terms of Article 16 hereof, if applicable.

Article 14. Amendment. Amendment of these Articles of Incorporation shall require approval of at least 67% of all outstanding votes (other than suspended votes) held by the Members.

Article 15. Action Without Meeting. Any action required by law to be taken at any annual or special meeting of the members of the Association, or any action that may be taken at any annual or special meeting of the members of the Association, may be taken without a meeting, without prior notice, and without a vote, if a consent or consents in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by the number of members having the total number of votes of the Association necessary to enact the action taken, as determined under the Declaration or these Articles of Incorporation.

Article 16. Conflict with Other Documents. In the event of a conflict between these Articles of Incorporation and the Declaration, the Declaration shall control. In the event of a conflict between these Articles of Incorporation and the Bylaws, these Articles of Incorporation shall control.

Article 17. Effectiveness of Filing. This document becomes effective as a certificate of filing for a nonprofit corporation is filed by the Secretary of State.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned incorporator has executed these Articles of Incorporation this 6 day of Feb. 2012.

Essex HOA Management LLC /Managing Agent

Ronald J Corcoran / President